

# Part-time Educator



## A handout for this session is available at:

# CalSTRS.com/part-time-educator-webinar

At the end of the webinar, you'll be asked to participate in a survey.

We would greatly appreciate your feedback.

This event has subtitles.

Click Show Captions/Hide Captions to turn them on and off.



# Part-time Educator





# Trust CalSTRS, not impersonators.

### **CalSTRS** authorized representatives:

- ★ Have an email address ending in @CalSTRS.com.
- ★ Can provide a CalSTRS ID badge or business card.
- ★ Do not provide refreshments at offsite events.

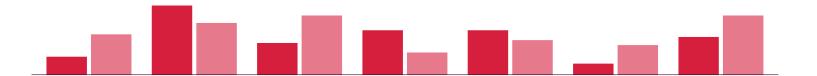
- **★** Will never meet at your home.
- **★** Do no sell insurance products.
- ★ Have access to your Pension2® account information.

Some Voya financial representatives work exclusively with Pension2.

Their names and photos are listed at CalSTRS.com/trust-CalSTRS.

To verify a CalSTRS representative, contact us at 888-394-2060 or RepCheck@CalSTRS.com.

# Polling question



# Objectives



**Determine** which retirement program you're paying into

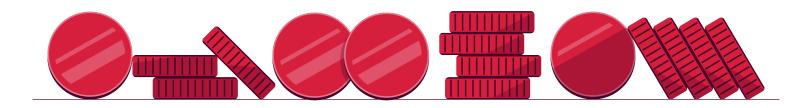


**Learn** about CalSTRS programs

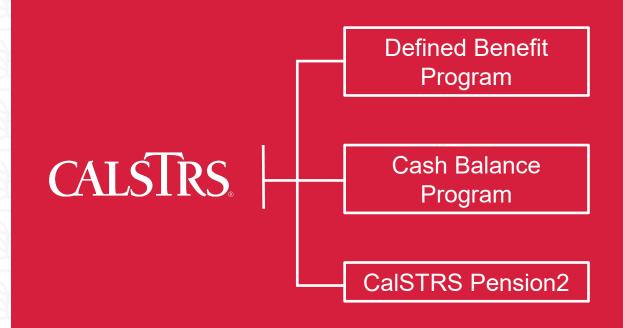


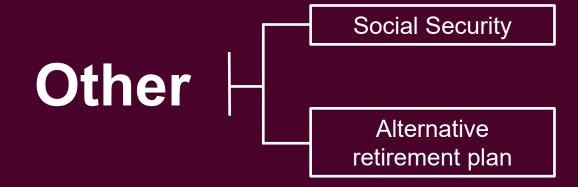
**Identify** retirement considerations

# What program are you paying into?



What program are you paying into?





## **Defined Benefit Program**

Pension based on a formula. As a part-time educator, you may permissively elect membership at any time.

# **CALSTRS**<sub>®</sub>

### **Cash Balance Program**

Retirement program offered by participating districts to employees that work on a part-time, temporary basis.

### **CalSTRS Pension2**

Voluntary defined contribution plan available to all members in participating districts.

## **Social Security**

If you're part-time, your district must offer Social Security or an alternative plan in addition to the Defined Benefit Program.

# Other

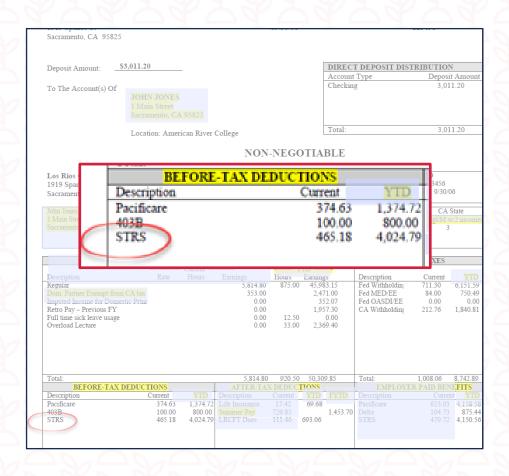
## **Alternative program**

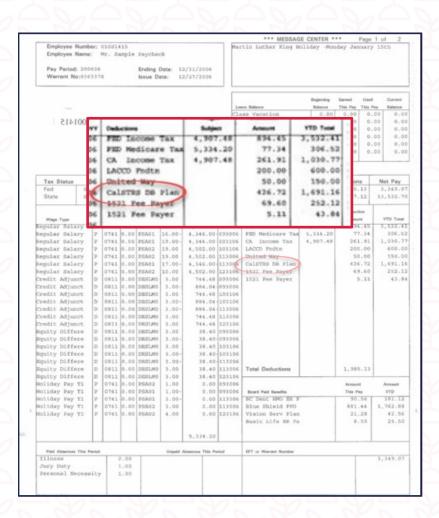
Some districts may offer the Cash Balance Benefit Program, a TSA or a 403(b) plan as an alternative to Social Security.



Contact your district or check your pay statement.

## Pay statement examples







# Log in at myCalSTRS.com

For assistance, call us at: 800-228-5453
Monday–Friday
8 a.m. to 5 p.m.





View and update your account information.

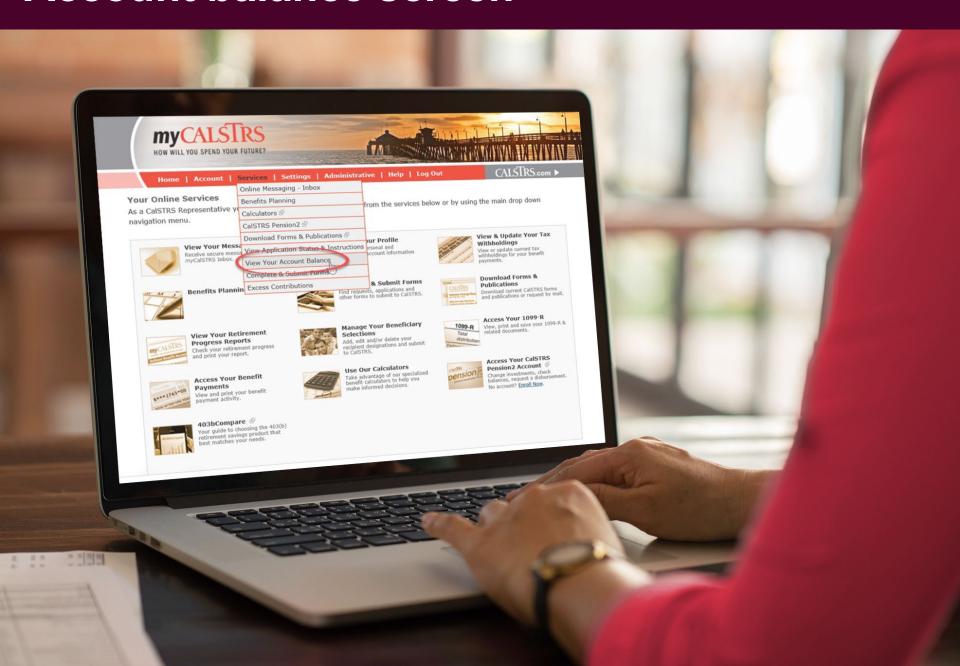


**Send** secure messages.

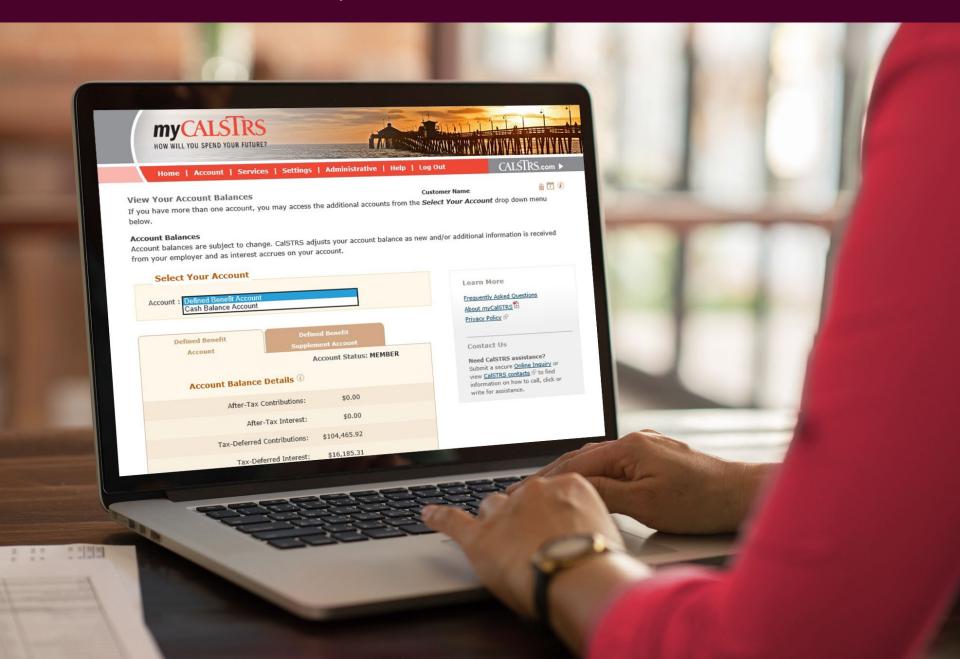


Access your Retirement Progress Report.

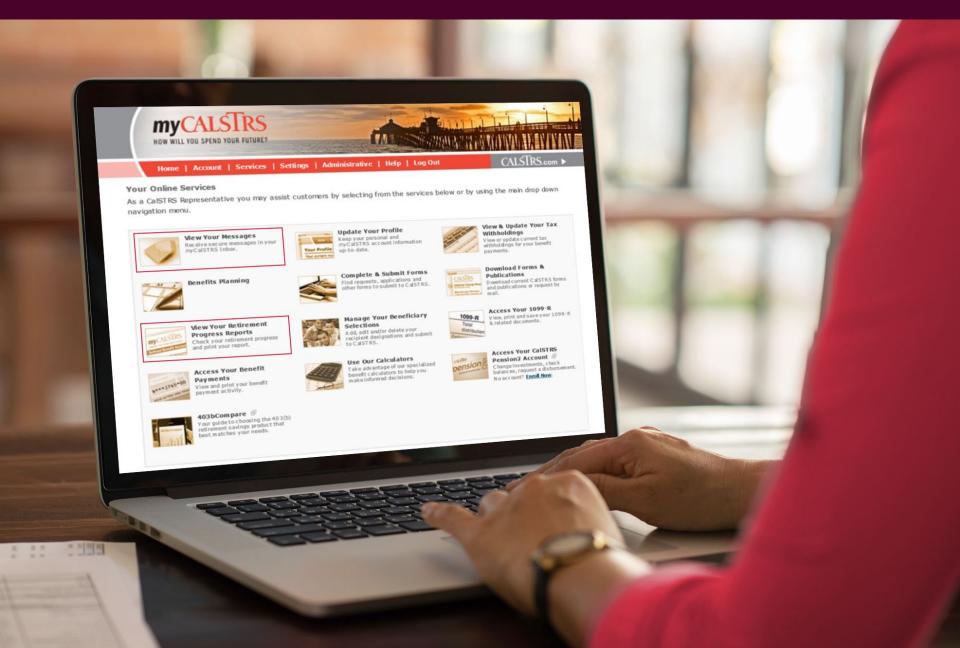
## Account balance screen



# Defined Benefit, Cash Balance or both?



# Accessing your resources





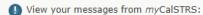
**Customer Name:** 

Home | Account | Services | Settings | Administrative | Help | Log Out

CALSTRS.com ▶



#### Retirement Progress Reports



Beginning in 2014, your Retirement Progress Report will be available exclusively online at myCalSTRS, unless you request to continue receiving it by mail. Update Your Preferences or download and submit the Retirement Progress Report Delivery Preference form to request mailed reports.

Your Retirement Progress Reports provide an overview of your CalSTRS benefits. Take the time to review your account and verify that the information is accurate. The facts and figures will ultimately be used to calculate your retirement benefit. Contact your employer to correct an error or report a discrepancy.

- . To view a report, select the appropriate year for the account type you want to review. Reports dating as far back as 2002 are available on myCalSTRS for your convenience.
  - · Select the Glossary if you have any questions about the terms used in the report for that year.
  - Select Employer Details to review your annual contributions, earnings and service credit reported by your employers for that year. Employer details are not available for inactive members, or for member accounts awarded in a community property settlement.

Retirement Progress Report									
Year	Account Type								
2023	Cash Balance Account	Glossary							
2023	Active Member Account	Glossary	Employer Details						
2022	Cash Balance Account	Glossary							
2022	Active Member Account	Glossary	Employer Details						
<u>2021</u>	Cash Balance Account	Glossary							
2021	Active Member Account	Glossary	Employer Details						
2020	Cash Balance Account	<u>Glossary</u>							
2020	Active Member Account	Glossary	Employer Details						

Fiscal Year 2019 - 202	20 🕡					(i) = View More Info
Employer/ (i) Assignment	Earnings (1)	Base Hours (i)	Contributions (i)	Earnables (i)	Service Credit (i)	Comments (i)
COMMUNITY COLL	EGE DISTRICT					
Report Unit: 36271						
Member Contribution Rate: 10.2	5%					
Part-Time Service	\$21,560.00	525.00	\$2,209.89	\$40,425.00	0.5331	DBS Contribution
Part-Time Service	\$5,022.00	525,00	\$514.78	\$32,550.00	0.1540	DBS Contribution
Part-Time Service	\$960.00	525.00	\$98.40	\$31,500.00	0.0304	DBS Contribution
Part-Time Service	\$600.00	525.00	\$61.50	\$21,000.00	0.0284	DBS Contribution
Part-Time Service	\$450.00	525.00	\$46.13	\$26,250.00	0.0171	DBS Contribution
COMMUNITY COLLECTION C						
Part-Time Service	\$7,414.75	525.00	\$760.00	\$44,488.50	0.1665	
Part-Time Service	\$7,270.40	525.00	\$745.20	\$43,622.25	0.1665	
Defined Benefit Supplement	\$293.70	N/A	\$23.50			DBS Contribution
COMMUNITY CO Report Unit: 33007 Member Contribution Rate: 10.2						
Part-Time Service	\$21,054.71	N/A	\$2,158.12	\$49,793.40	0.4223	
Part-Time Service	\$3,314.25	N/A	\$339.74	\$53,028.00	0,0625	
Part-Time Service	\$461.18	N/A	\$47.26	\$44,272.80	0.0099	





**CalSTRS** 



**District** 

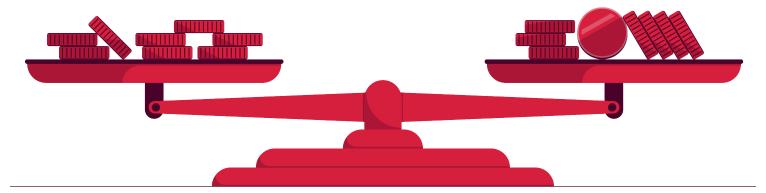


Local teacher association



**Alternative retirement program** 

# Cash Balance Benefit Program



## Cash Balance Benefit Program enrollment



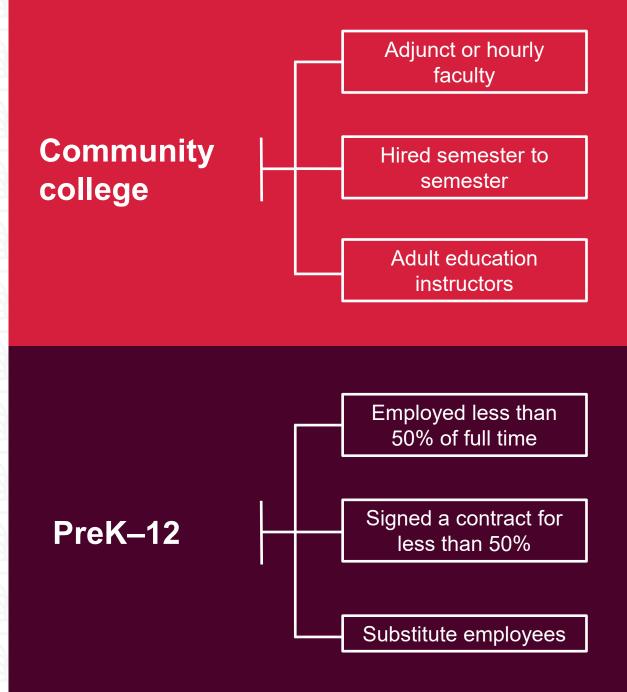
You sign up within the first 60 days of employment.

You can elect the Cash Balance Program at any time.

# **Automatic election**

If no program is selected within 60 days, you're automatically enrolled, if eligible.

# Cash Balance Benefit Program\* eligibility





Only available if district adopts a resolution to offer the Cash Balance Benefit Program.

# Cash Balance Benefit Program advantages







Immediate vesting



Lower contribution rates and employer matching



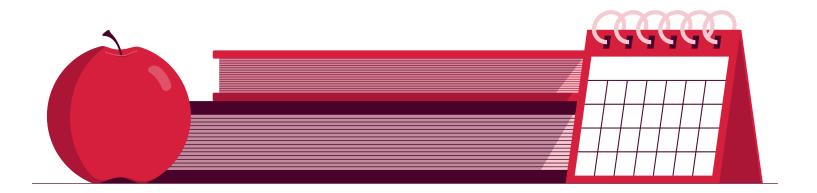
Guaranteed annual interest rate



# Cash Balance retirement eligibility

- \* Normal retirement age:
  - **★ Age 60** if hired on or before December 31, 2012.
  - **★ Age 62** if hired on or after January 1, 2013.
- ★ Early retirement at age 55.
- Must terminate all creditable service.
- ★ Required minimum distribution at a specific age depending on your birthdate.

# **Defined Benefit Program**



# CalSTRS hybrid retirement system



## Defined Benefit Program enrollment

Mandatory membership Employed to work on a full-time or permanent basis.

Hiring basis changes from part-time to full-time or permanent.

Permissive election

Any part-time educator can elect the Defined Benefit Program.



See the CalSTRS *Member Handbook* for more information on
Defined Benefit Program eligibility
at CalSTRS.com/publications.

# Defined Benefit Program advantages



No program fees



Guaranteed
lifetime monthly
benefit based on
a formula



Concurrent retirement and inflation protection



Unused sick leave converts to additional service credit at retirement

## Defined Benefit Program benefit structures

CalSTRS 2% at 60

Members first employed to perform creditable service on or before December 31, 2012.

CalSTRS 2% at 62

Members first employed to perform creditable service on or after January 1, 2013.

# Defined Benefit retirement eligibility

### \* Minimum requirements:

★ Age 55 with five years of service credit.

### \* Early retirement:

★ Age 50 with 30 years of service credit (CalSTRS 2% at 60 only).

#### \* Concurrent retirement:

★ Age 55 with fewer than five years of service credit if retiring with a concurrent retirement system.



# Defined Benefit Program retirement formula

service credit  $\times$  age factor  $\times$  final compensation

= monthly Member-Only Benefit

#### Service credit

Time worked and contributed up to 1.000 per year.

### Age factor

Percentage based on age at retirement with a maximum of 2.4%.

### **Final compensation**

Highest average annual compensation earnable for 36 consecutive months.

# Determining service credit

earnings ÷ annualized pay rate

= service credit

## **Earnings**

What you were actually paid.

### **Annualized pay rate**

The amount you could have earned if you worked a full-time load.

#### **Service credit**

Time worked and contributed up to 1.000 per year.

# Determining final compensation

highest average annual compensation earnable ÷ 36 months

= final compensation

# Highest average annual compensation earnable

The amount you would have been paid if you worked on a full-time basis.

#### 36 months

The number of consecutive months used for the calculation.

### **Final compensation**

Highest average annual compensation earnable for 36 consecutive months.

# Final compensation



See the Considerations for Part-Time Educators fact sheet for a detailed example of service credit and final compensation.



Based on what you would have earned if you worked in your position full time.



When working multiple assignments, a lower paying contract might bring your average compensation earnable down.



The higher your average compensation earnable, the higher your retirement benefit.

## **Considerations for Part-time Educators**



#### Considerations for Part-time Educators

Working in multiple positions? Understand how service credit and final compensation could affect you.

As a member of the CalSTRS Defined Benefit Program, your retirement benefit is based on a formula, not on the contributions you made throughout your career.

#### service credit x age factor x final compensation = your retirement benefit

When you work in multiple positions, service credit and final compensation become more important and may complicate the calculation

Be sure to meet with a CalSTRS benefits specialist at least three years before you plan to retire to explore your options and determine the best plan for your unique situation.



#### Retirement benefit formula components

#### Service credit

Service credit is the number of full and partial years you paid into CalSTRS. The most service credit you can earn in one school year is 1.000. Service credit is calculated by dividing your salary earned by the annualized pay rate of

service credit = salary earnings ÷ annualized pay rate

The age factor is the percentage of your final compensation you'll receive for every year of service credit.

#### Final compensation

Final compensation is an average of your highest annual earnable salary over a period of 36 months, or 12 months for members who qualify. For a part-time educator working multiple assignments, this is a weighted average

calculated based on your employers' reporting of different pay types you earn. In addition to your regular salary, you may be paid a stipend or an additional

ation are the most important con ple positions. See the reverse side for an example of how Lisa, a CaISTRS 2% at 62 member who works part time for two employers and is only paid her regular salary, can use use these components advantageously

#### CalSTRS resources





WEB

403bCompare.com

Pension2.com STAY CONNECTED

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800-228-5453 Calls from within the ILS 916-414-1099

Calls from outside the U.S.

WRITE Postal mail CalSTRS P.O. Box 15275 Sacramento CA 95851-0275

888-394-2060 CalSTRS Pension2 Personal wealth plan 100 Waterfront Place

844-896-9120 (toll-free) West Sacramento, CA 95605 and Ethics Hotline CalSTRShotline.ethicspoint.com



916-414-5040 CalSTRS office at CalSTRS.com/local-offices

Call ahead to find out the hours and services of you Overnight delivery to

COM 1555 (REV 3/23)

FAX

- \* For members of the Defined Benefit Program.
- Understand service credit calculations
- Understand how final compensation is calculated using a weighted average.



Scan the QR code to read Considerations for Part-time Educators.

## CalSTRS hybrid retirement system



Defined Benefit Supplement Program

## Build your Defined Benefit Supplement account



To watch the video series and learn more, visit CalSTRS.com/videos.



**Earnings** in excess of 1.000 years of service credit.



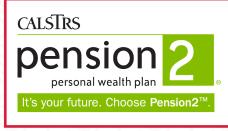
**Contributions** from both you and your employer.



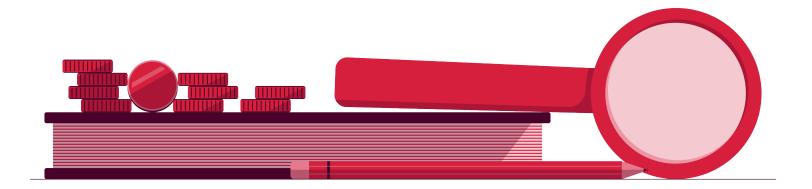
**Guaranteed** annual interest rate.

## **CalSTRS** hybrid retirement system





## Let's compare



	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Vesting	Immediately	After earning a cumulative total of 5.000 years of service credit

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Payroll deductions	Pretax	Pretax

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Benefit based on	Total balance of the account	A formula

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Contribution rate	Typically 4% of earnings	CalSTRS 2% at 60: 10.25% of earnings CalSTRS 2% at 62: 10.205% of earnings



## Candace

Teaching is a supplemental career choice for Candace. She is currently planning to teach only one to two classes each semester for the next 10 years.

This means it could take more than 10 years for her to earn the service credit needed to meet the vesting requirement for the Defined Benefit Program. She'd also like the option to retire early if the opportunity came along.

## **Best plan for Candace**

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Vesting	Immediately	After earning a cumulative total of 5.000 years of service credit
Payroll deductions	Pretax	Pretax
Benefit based on	Total balance of the account	A formula
Contribution rate	Typically 4% of earnings	CalSTRS 2% at 60: 10.25% of earnings CalSTRS 2% at 62: 10.205% of earnings



## **Jack**

Although Jack works part time now, he does hope to find a full-time contract or teach more classes in the near future.

Between his and his spouse's income, they make enough money for him to afford the Defined Benefit Program contribution rate. Being young, he still has time to earn his minimum 5.000 service credits to become vested.

## **Best plan for Jack**

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Contribution rate	Typically 4% of earnings	CalSTRS 2% at 60: 10.25% of earnings CalSTRS 2% at 62: 10.205% of earnings

Cash Balance Benefit Program

Time worked is not used to calculate the benefit.

### Service credit

Defined Benefit
Program

Time worked in which creditable compensation is earned and contributions are made.

Unused sick leave.

Defined Benefit
Supplement account.

#### Cash Balance Benefit Program

There is no age factor in the benefit calculation.

## Age factor

Percentage is based on age at retirement.

Program

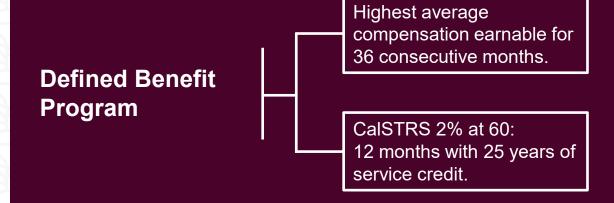
Maximum is 2.4% at:

\* Age 63 for CalSTRS
2% at 60 members.

\* Age 65 for CalSTRS
2% at 62 members.

## Final compensation





## But what does that actually mean?

Cash Balance Benefit Program		Defined Benefit Program
10 years	Years worked	10 years
\$20,000	Account balance	\$25,500
Age 60	Age at retirement	Age 60
N/A	36-month average highest final compensation	\$2,750
\$134	Monthly benefit	\$550

## Distribution options

Lump-sum payment

Annuity, if balance is \$3,500+

Period-certain annuity of 3–10 years

Participant-Only Annuity\*

100% Beneficiary Annuity\*

50% Beneficiary Annuity\*

Defined Benefit Program

Member-Only Benefit\*

Modified Benefit\*

\* 100% Beneficiary Annuity

\* 75% Beneficiary Annuity

\* 50% Beneficiary Annuity

\*Lifetime monthly benefit



## **Candace**

Candace has been paying into Social Security and contributing to a 401(k) for more than 30 years through other work. She wants to retire in 10 years or less and plans on CalSTRS being just a part of the money she will live on when she retires.

A smaller contribution to the Cash Balance Program while working means her benefit will be smaller than if she contributed to the Defined Benefit Program.



## **Jack**

Jack only worked a few years through college in a job that paid into Social Security. He has not earned enough credits yet to receive a benefit.

He knows he will rely on his CalSTRS pension to provide the bulk of his income in retirement. Jack and his spouse like the idea of having the security of a lifetime pension.

## Disability and survivor benefits

	Cash Balance Benefit Program	Defined Benefit Program
Disability benefits	<b>\</b>	<b>✓</b>
Survivor benefits	<b>\</b>	<b>✓</b>
One-time death benefit	X	<b>✓</b>

# Inflation protection in retirement

Cash Balance
Benefit Program

N/A

Annual benefit adjustment:

automatically.

Program
\* Not tied to inflation.
\* Not compounded.
Purchasing power protection:
\* CalSTRS monitors this



#### Cash Balance Benefit Program

A retirement plan for part-time and adjunct educators



#### Questions to ask

Ask yourself these questions when deciding to choose the Cash Balance Benefit Program, the Defined Benefit Program or an alternative program:

- · Do you plan to be a career educator?
- Does teaching provide supplemental income or is it your primary source of income?
- Before teaching, did you have employment that required you to pay into Social Security?
- What is the contribution rate for the plan and does your employer also make contributions?
- Is there a minimum requirement to be eligible for benefits?

- Does the plan offer a monthly retirement benefit for life, or is it a non-lifetime benefit based on contributions and interest?
- · Does the plan charge administrative fees?
- Is there a guaranteed annual interest rate?
- · Does the plan have a sound investment record?
- When does the plan permit distribution of your account?



Scan the QR code to read Cash Balance Benefit Program.

## Other retirement considerations for part-time educators



## **Consolidation of benefits**



Converts Cash
Balance Benefit
Program account into
service credit for the
Defined Benefit
Program.



**Must** be an active member of the Defined Benefit Program.



**Must** terminate all activity for the Cash Balance Benefit Program.



Consolidation process can be **lengthy**.

### **Concurrent Retirement\***



#### Concurrent Retirement

Important information if you're a member of more than one California public retirement system

If you currently are or have ever been a member of CalSTRS and one or more other eligible California public retirement systems, you may be able to:

- . Qualify for a CalSTRS service retirement benefit at age 55 or older with less than five years of CalSTRS service credit.
- . Increase your service retirement benefit by using the compensation from your highest-earning position under any eligible retirement system to determine your final compensation.

To learn about your eligibility for these provisions under another system's rules, and to find out how a redeposit of service credit or concurrent retirement can contribute to your benefits from another system in retirement, contact the other retirement system directly.

#### Eligible retirement systems

You may service retire concurrently with CalSTRS and any of the following retirement systems:

- California Public Employees' Retirement System
- University of California Retirement Plan
- San Francisco Employees' Retirement System
- Legislators' Retirement System
- County retirement systems enacted under the County Employees Retirement Law of 1937:
- » Alameda

- » Mendocino
- » Merced
- » Orange
- » San Diego
  - » San Joaquin

  - » San Mateo

» Sacramento

- » San Bernardino
- » Tulare » Ventura

» Santa Barhara

» Sonoma

» Stanislaus

Applying for concurrent retirement

When you complete your Service Retirement Application, indicate that you want to service retire concurrently. We will request information from your other retirement system to calculate your benefit. You may experience a delay in receiving your full benefit amount while we exchange information with the other retirement system. If you have fewer than five years of service credit, you will not receive a CaISTRS benefit until we confirm your eligibility for concurrent retirement.

 CalSTRS may only use compensation earnable from another retirement system for pay periods in which compensation earnable associated with CalSTRS service is not available.

- \* Member of another eligible California public retirement system.
- Retire on the same day.
- Additional retirement benefits for applying together.



Scan the QR code to read Concurrent Retirement.



## Social Security, CalSTRS and You



#### Social Security, CalSTRS and You

Get the facts on two federal rules that may affect you

As a California public school educator, you do not contribute to Social Security, so you will not receive a Social Security benefit for your CalSTRS-covered employment when you retire.

If you or a spouse paid into Social Security through non-CalSTRS covered employment, two federal rules, the Windfall Elimination Provision and the Government Pension Offset, may be used in the calculation of your Social Security benefit. Social Security is a federal program, and neither CalSTRS nor the State of California has control over eligibility requirements or benefit calculations.



These rules affect only your Social Security benefit. Your CalSTRS retirement benefit will not change

#### Windfall Elimination Provision

This federal rule affects your Social Security benefit that is based on your earnings from other employment.

- May reduce your Social Security benefit, but it will not eliminate it.
- Reduces the income replacement ratio covered under the first component of the Social Security benefit formula, known as a bend point, to as low as 40%. If you paid Social Security taxes on substantial earnings for:
- Up to 20 years—This provision reduces the 90% factor of the Social Security computation formula to 40%.
- 21 to 29 years—The 40% factor increases incrementally from 45% to 85%.
- 30 or more years—There is no reduction to your Social Security benefit.

#### Social Security substantial earnings

Social Security substantial earnings are defined each year. Here is a sampling:

1980	\$5,100
1990	\$9,525
2000	\$14,175
2010	\$19,800
2022	\$27,300

The following example was created based on a member turning 62 in 2023 with average Social Security-covered monthly earnings of \$2,000.



#### What does this mean for me?

Visit the Social Security Administration's website to learn how the formula will affect you. Go to ssa.gov/gpo-wep for more information, including links to calculators that can provide personalized estimates.

#### **Windfall Elimination Provision**

May reduce but cannot eliminate your Social Security benefit.

#### **Government Pension Offset**

Reduces and may eliminate your spousal, widow or widower Social Security benefit.

Contact the Social Security Administration for more information.



Scan the QR code to read Social Security, CalSTRS and You.

## **Working After Retirement**



#### Working After Retirement

#### **Know the rules**

You can continue to receive your full CaISTRS service retirement benefit, with no earnings limitations, if you take a job outside the California public school system. This includes work in private industry, private schools, public schools outside of California, and the University of California or California State University system.

If you return to work after service retirement and perform retired member activities in the California public school system (prekindergarten through community college), including substitute teaching, as an employee, an independent contractor or an employee of a third party, you're subject to restrictions under state and federal law, including a separation-from-service requirement and an annual postretirement earnings limit. In addition, you cannot work in a classified position except, under certain circumstances, as a teacher's aide.



#### Separation-from-service requirement

Your retirement benefit will be reduced dollar for dollar by any compensation earned for performing retired member activities during the first 180 calendar days following your most recent retirement effective date, up to your benefit payable during that period.

There is a very narrow exemption from the separation-from-service requirement if you have reached normal retirement age, your appointment is required to fill a critically needed position, the governing body of your employer approved your appointment by resolution at a public meeting, you did not receive any financial inducement to retire, and your termination of service was not the cause of the need to acquire your services. Your employer must submit the required documentation to CalSTRS substantiating your eligibility for the exemption. CalSTRS must receive an exemption request and required documentation before you begin working.

Cash Balance Benefit Program participants: The separation-from-service requirement also applies to you if you're a Cash Balance Benefit Program participant.

- If you receive your retirement benefit as an annuity, your payments will be reduced dollar for dollar by any compensation earned from retired participant activities during the first 180 calendar days following your retirement.
- If you receive your retirement benefit as a lump-sum payment, in most cases your benefit will not be payable until
  180 calendar days after the date you terminated employment. If you perform creditable service during this waiting period,
  your retirement will be canceled, and you will not receive your benefit payment. The waiting period may vary for participants
  who are subject to the federal required minimum distribution rule. Contact us to learn more.

NOTE: If you're a retired Defined Benefit Program member and return to work, you cannot contribute to the Cash Balance Benefit Program.



If you belong to another California public retirement system, depending upon the specific circumstances, you may be subject to earnings or hourly limitations under that system.

#### **Separation-from-service requirement**

Benefit reduced dollar for dollar by the amount you earn in CalSTRS-covered employment during the first 180 calendar days of retirement.

#### **Annual postretirement earnings limit**

- ★ Benefit reduced dollar for dollar for earnings in excess of the annual limit.
- Earnings limit changes every fiscal year.



Scan the QR code to read *Working After Retirement*.



#### **CALSTRS**



It's your future. Choose **Pension2**™.

- **★** Tax-deferred retirement savings.
- \* Low cost.
- **★** Flexible investment options.
- \* Friendly support team.



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Pension2.com



### Be your own advocate

- ★ Create your *my*CalSTRS account.
- ★ Review your CalSTRS Retirement Progress Report annually.
- ★ Subscribe to CalSTRS' online newsletter.
- ★ Verify your one-time death benefit information is correct.

# Additional webinars for part-time educators



Cash Balance Benefit Program
Explore the benefits of being a
participant of the Cash Balance
Benefit Program.



Consolidation of Benefits
Learn how to consolidate your
Cash Balance Benefit Program
account into service credit for the
Defined Benefit Program.



**Part-time Educator** 

Additional Income Sources
Discover all the different income sources that will contribute to your retirement income.





## For more information



#### **Online resources**

- ★ Part-time Educator webpage
- **★** *my*CalSTRS
- \* Retirement Progress Report



#### **Benefits planning sessions**

★ Schedule a benefits planning session



#### Attend a workshop or webinar

- \* Consolidation of Benefits
- \* Cash Balance Benefit Program
- Part-time Educators Additional Income Sources



## **Questions?**



CalSTRS.com myCalSTRS.com



800-228-5453 Monday–Friday 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.